

MASTER OF SCIENCE
IN
COMPUTER SCIENCE
with specialization in
DATA ANALYTICS

PROGRAMME STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

From 2020-21 Admission onwards



BOARD OF STUDIES IN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (PG)

MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY

KOTTAYAM

BOARD OF STUDIES IN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (PG)

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1. Aim of the Programme

The Master's programme in Computer Science with specialization in Data Analytics aims to combine a scientific mind set with specialist technical knowledge, enabling graduates to analyse, design, validate and implement state-of-the-art ICT systems in their operational context. It is a broad-based program that covers concepts from engineering, science and business with the aim of producing high-quality software professionals.

2. Eligibility For Admission

The eligibility for admission to M.Sc. Computer Science with Data Analytics programme in affiliated institutions under Mahatma Gandhi University is a regular B.Sc. Degree with Mathematics /Computer Science /Electronics as one of the subjects (Main or Subsidiary) or BCA/B.Tech degree with not less than 50% marks.

Note: Candidates having degree in Computer Science/ Computer Application/ IT/Electronics shall be given a weightage of 20% in their qualifying degree examination marks considered for ranking for admission to M.Sc. Computer Science with Data Analytics.

3. Programme Structure and Duration

The duration of the programme shall be 4 semesters. The duration of each semester shall be 90 working days. Odd semesters from June to October and even semesters from December to April.

4. Examination

There shall be University examination for theory and practical at the end of each semester. Project evaluation and Comprehensive Viva -Voce shall be conducted at the end of the programme only. Comprehensive viva-voce in the fourth semester will cover entire courses in the programme. Project evaluation and Viva-Voce shall be conducted by two external examiners and one internal examiner. Mini project evaluation of second and third semester is done along with university practical examination. The same is conducted by external examiner appointed from university. End-semester examination of all courses except project will be of three hours duration.

5. Faculty under which degree is awarded

Faculty of Science

6. Curriculum Design Abstract

Semester I

CA030101	- Statistics for Data Analytics
CA030102	- Introduction to Data Analytics and Machine Learning
CA030103	- Advanced Operating Systems
CA030104	- Data Structure using C
CA030105	- Python Programming for Analytics
CA030106	- Python & Data Structure Lab

Semester II

CA030201	- Mathematics for Data Analytics
CA030202	- Advanced Database Management system
CA030203	- Data Mining and Analytics
CA030204	- Programming with Java
CA030205	- Java & SQL Lab
CA030206	- Mini Project I

Semester III

CA030301	- Statistical Modeling using R
CA030302	- Exploratory Data Analytics for NLP
CA030303	- Computational Research Methodology
Elective	- Elective 1
CA030304	- Statistical Programming Lab using R
CA030305	- Mini Project II

Semester IV

CA030401	- Data Visualisation
Elective	- Elective 2
Elective	- Elective 3
CA030402	- Project
CA030403	- Comprehensive viva-voce

Elective Group I

CA850301	- Semantic Web and Web Scraping	- (Semester III)
CA850401	- Text Analytics	- (Semester IV)
CA850402	- Big Data Analytics and Artificial Intelligence	- (Semester IV)

Elective Group II

CA860301	- Social Media Mining	- (Semester III)
CA860401	- Business Intelligence	- (Semester IV)
CA860402	- Business Data Analytics	- (Semester IV)

Elective Group III

CA870301	- Sentiment Analytics	- (Semester III)
CA870401	- Internet of Things and Data Management	- (Semester IV)
CA870402	- Deep Learning	- (Semester IV)

***The Colleges shall select any one of the elective group and has to be intimated to the controller of examinations within two weeks of the commencement of third semester, the selection of courses from different elective groups is not permitted**

7. Scheme

Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Type of Course	Teaching Hrs/Week		Credit	Total Credit
				Theory	Practical		
I	CA030101	Statistics for Data Analytics	Core	4		4	20
	CA030102	Introduction to Data Analytics and Machine Learning	Core	4		4	
	CA030103	Advanced Operating Systems	Core	3		3	
	CA030104	Data Structure using C	Core	3		3	
	CA030105	Python Programming for Analytics	Core	3		3	
	CA030106	Python & Data Structure Lab	Core Lab I		8	3	
II	CA030201	Mathematics for Data Analytics	Core	4		4	20
	CA030202	Advanced Database Management system	Core	4		4	
	CA030203	Data Mining and Analytics	Core	3		3	
	CA030204	Programming with Java	Core	4		4	

	CA030205	Java & SQL Lab	Core Lab II		8	3	
	CA030206	Mini Project I	Core Mini Project I		2	2	
III	CA030301	Statistical Modeling using R	Core	4		4	21
	CA030302	Exploratory Data Analytics for NLP	Core	4		4	
	CA030303	Computational Research Methodology	Core	4		4	
		Elective 1	Elective	3		3	
	CA030304	Statistical Programming lab using R	Core Lab II		5	3	
	CA030305	Mini Project II	Core Mini Project II		5	3	
IV	CA030401	Data Visualisation	Core	5		4	19
		Elective 2	Elective	5		4	
		Elective 3	Elective	5		4	
	CA030402	Project	Core		10	5	
	CA030403	Comprehensive viva-voce	Core			2	

SEMESTER I

Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Type of Course	Teaching Hrs/Week		Credit	Total Credit
				Theory	Practical		
I	CA030101	Statistics for Data Analytics	Core	4		4	20
	CA030102	Introduction to Data Analytics and Machine Learning	Core	4		4	
	CA030103	Advanced Operating Systems	Core	3		3	
	CA030104	Data Structure using C	Core	3		3	
	CA030105	Python Programming for Analytics	Core	3		3	
	CA030106	Python & Data Structure Lab	Core Lab I		8	3	

CA030101 Statistics for Data Analytics

Instructional hours /week : 4

Total instructional hours : 72

Credits : 4

Module 1: Theory of Probability

Basic terminology – Mathematical probability – Statistical probability – Axiomatic approach to probability – Some theorems on probability – Conditional probability – Multiplication theorem of probability – Bayes’ theorem – Geometric probability

Module 2: Descriptive Measures

Frequency Distribution – Graphics representation of a frequency distribution – Averages – Arithmetic Mean, median, mode – Geometric Mean – Harmonic Mean – Dispersion – Measures of Dispersion – Coefficient of dispersion – Moments – Skewness – Kurtosis

Module 3: Probability distribution and hypothesis Testing

Distribution Function – Discrete random variables – Continuous random variable – Two dimensional random variables – Discrete uniform distribution – Bernoulli distribution – Binomial distribution – Geometric distribution – Normal distribution – Uniform distribution – Exponential distribution – Types of sampling – Parameter and statistic – Tests of significance – Procedure for testing of hypothesis

Module 4: Correlation and Regression analysis

Introduction - correlation and causation - types of correlation - Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation-direct method of finding out correlation coefficient - calculation of correlation coefficient when change of scale and origin is made. Regression: introduction - regression equation of y on x -regression equation of x on y.

Module 5: Time series and data analysis life cycle

Some representative time series – Objectives of time series analysis – Approaches to time series analysis – Statistical techniques for analysing time series – Stationary time series – The time plot – Transformations – Analysing series that contain a trend – Analysing series that contain seasonal variation – Autocorrelation and the correlogram - Handling real data

Data analytics lifecycle overview:Key roles for a successful analytics project – Various phases of data analytics life cycle – Discovery – Data preparation – Model planning – Model building – Communicating the results - Operationalizing the results

Books of study

1. Christopher Chatfield “The analysis of Time series An Introduction (Sixth Edition) “
2. Data Science and Big Data Analytics by EMC Education Services, Wiley Publications
3. S. P. Gupta- “Statistical Methods”, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. S C Gupta and V K Kapoor Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics
5. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Jerome Friedman “ The elements of Statistical Learning”

CA030102 - Introduction to Data Analytics and Machine Learning

Instructional hours /week : 4

Total instructional hours : 72

Credits : 4

Module 1: Introduction to Data Analytics

Introduction, Types of data, Quality of data, Data Preprocessing - Example applications - Data collection and management, Sources of data, Data collection, Exploring and fixing data, Data storage and management, Using multiple data sources, - Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data, Descriptive Statistics -- Exploratory Data analysis- Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity- Graphical representation of data.

Module 2: Foundations of Learning

Components of learning – learning versus design-characteristics of machine learning – learning models – types of learning – training versus testing- Features – error measures -Supervised, Unsupervised and Reinforcement Learning.

Module 3: Supervised Learning

Regression: Linear Regression - Model representation for single variable, Single variable Cost Function, Gradient Decent for Linear Regression, Multivariable model representation, Multivariable cost function, Ridge Regression, Lasso Regression,

Classification: Logistic Regression - Problem of Overfitting, Regularization - Nearest neighbor models -- Decision Trees – Support Vector Machine, Kernels- Model Validation Approaches

Module 4: Unsupervised Learning:

Clustering: K means – clustering around medoids – hierarchical clustering – Ensemble learning - bagging and random forests – boosting -- Dimensionality reduction -- Principal Component Analysis, Linear Discriminant Analysis

Module 5: Artificial Neural Networks

Biological Neurons, Neural Networks Model representation, Intuition for Neural Networks, Multiclass classification, Cost Function, Back Propagation Algorithm, Weights initialization, Neural Network Training

Reference Books:

1. Han, Jiawei, Jian Pei, and Micheline Kamber, “Data mining: concepts and techniques”, 3 rd Edition, Elsevier, 2011.
2. T. M. Mitchell, “Machine Learning”, McGraw Hill, 2017.
3. K. P. Murphy, “Machine Learning: A probabilistic perspective”, MIT Press, 2012.
4. Machine Learning, Tom M. Mitchell
5. Building Machine Learning Systems with Python, Richert & Coelho
6. Yoshua Bengio, “Learning Deep Architectures for AI”, Now Publishers Inc (2009)

CA030103 – ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS

Instructional hours /week : 3

Total instructional hours : 54

Credits : 3

Module 1

Computer system architecture – single processor systems, multiprocessor systems, clustered systems. Operating system operations - dual mode and multimode operation. Process management, Memory management, Storage management. Computing Environments- Traditional computing, Mobile computing, Distributed systems, Client Server computing, Peer-to-Peer computing, Virtualization, Cloud computing, Real-time embedded systems.

System structures - Operating system services, System calls, Types of system calls, Operating system structure-Simple structure, Layered approach, Microkernels , Modules, Hybrid systems.

Module 2

Process management - Process concept - Process state, PCB, Process Scheduling -Scheduling queues, Schedulers, Context switch, Operations on processes - creation, termination, Interprocess Communication- Shared memory systems , Message Passing systems.

Multithreaded Programming - Overview, Multithreading Models.

Process Scheduling – Basic Concepts, Scheduling criteria , Scheduling algorithms- FCFS, SJF, Priority scheduling, RR scheduling, Multilevel queue scheduling, Multilevel Feedback queue scheduling,

Module 3

Process Synchronization - The critical section problem- Peterson’s Solution, Synchronization hardware, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Monitors, Monitor usage

Deadlocks – System model, Deadlock characterisation, Methods for handling deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection, Recovery from deadlock.

Module 4

Memory management- Memory management strategies - Basic hardware, Address binding, Logical Vs Physical address space, Dynamic loading, Dynamic linking and shared libraries , Swapping ,Contiguous memory allocation ,segmentation , Paging - Basic method , Hardware support, Protection, Shared pages.

Virtual memory management :- Demand paging - Basic concepts, Performance of demand paging, Page Replacement, Page Replacement algorithms - FIFO, Optimal page replacement, LRU page replacement.

Module 5

Case study - The Linux System - Features, Advantages, Linux history , Design Principles, Kernel Modules, Process Management, Scheduling - Process Scheduling, Real-time Scheduling , Virtual Memory , File Systems, Interprocess Communication, Security .

Various types of shells available in Linux - Comparison between various shells - Linux Commands for files and directories - cd, ls, cp ,rm, mkdir, rmdir, pwd, file, more, less . Creating and viewing files using cat.

Reference Text

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Galvin, Gange, Operating System Concepts, 9th Edition, Wiley Publishers.
2. Milan kovic, Operating Systems, Second Edition.
3. Official Red hat Linux Users Guide- Red hat, Wiley Dreamtech India.
4. Christopher Negus, Red Hat Linux Bible - 2005 Edition, Wiley Dreamtech India.
5. Yeswant Kanethkar, Unix Shell Programming, First Edition, BPB .

CA030104 - Data Structures Using C

Instructional hours /week : 3

Total instructional hours : 54

Credits : 3

Module 1

Introduction: Variables, Data types, Conditional and Loop Structures, Pointers. Static and dynamic memory allocation. Dynamic memory allocation and pointers, Memory allocation operators in C- malloc(), calloc(), free() and realloc(). User defined data types in C. Recursion, Recursive functions in C.

Concept of data structures, classification of data structures, Primitive and Non-primitive, Operations on data structures.

Introduction to algorithms, Performance analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Amortised complexity, asymptotic notations, Performance measurement.

Module 2

Arrays: Organization, Representation and implementation of arrays, examples. Implementation of Stacks and Queues, Circular Queues, Priority Queues, Double ended queues, Applications of stacks and queues.

Sorting and Searching techniques: Linear and Binary search, Selection sort, Merge sort, Simple insertion sort, Quick sort, Shell sort, Radix sort.

Module 3

Lists: Representation and implementation of singly linked list, Circular linked lists, doubly linked list, Linked list representation of stacks and queues, examples.

Dynamic storage management. Boundary tag system. Garbage collection and compaction.

Module 4

Trees: Representation and Implementation, Binary trees, insertion and deletion of nodes in binary tree, binary tree traversals, Binary search trees, Threaded Binary trees, Balanced trees (AVL trees), B- trees- Insertion and Deletion of nodes, Tree search

Module 5

Graphs: Directed Graphs, Shortest Path Problem, Undirected Graph, Spanning Trees, Techniques for graphs –Breadth First Search (BFS) and traversal, Depth First Search (DFS) and traversal

Hashing: Static hashing, hash tables, hash functions, overflow handling.

Reference Text

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sahni, Anderson-Freed, Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, Galgotia Publications
2. G S Baluja, Data structures Through C, Pearson
3. Aaron M. Tanenbaum, Data Structures Using C, Prentice Hall International
4. Ashok N. Kamthane, Introduction to data structures in C, Pearson

CA030105 - Python Programming for Analytics

Instructional hours /week : 3

Total instructional hours : 54

Credits : 3

Module 1

Structure of Python Program, Underlying mechanism of Module Execution-Branching and Looping-Problem Solving Using Branches and Loops-Functions – Lists and Mutability-Problem Solving Using Lists and Functions. Sequences, Mapping and Sets- Dictionaries-

-Classes: Classes and Instances-Inheritance Exception Handling-Introduction to Regular Expressions using 're' module.

Module 2

The NumPy Library, Nddarray,Basic Operations ,Indexing, Slicing, and Iterating, Conditions and Boolean Arrays, Shape Manipulation, Array Manipulation,Structured Arrays, Reading and Writing Array Data on Files The pandas Library—An Introduction, Introduction to pandas Data Structures, Other Functionalities on Indexes, Operations between Data Structures, Function Application and Mapping, Sorting and Ranking,.

Module 3

Introduction to Pandas Objects- Data indexing and Selection-Operating on Data in Pandas-Handling Missing Data-Hierarchical Indexing – Combining Data Sets. Aggregation and Grouping-Pivot TablesVectorized String Operations –Working with Time Series-High Performance Pandas- and query ()

Module 4

Basic functions of matplotlib –Simple Line Plot, Scatter Plot-Density and Contour Plots-Histograms, Binnings and Density-Customizing Plot Legends, Colour Bars- Three-Dimensional Plotting in Matplotlib.

Module 5

Machine Learning with scikit-learn: The scikit-learn Library, Machine Learning :Supervised and Unsupervised Learning , Training Set and Testing Set, Supervised Learning with scikit-learn.

Reference Text :

1. Jake Vander Plas ,Python Data Science Handbook – Essential Tools for Working with Data, O'Reilly Media,Inc, 2016
2. Zhang.Y. , An Introduction to Python and Computer Programming, Springer Publications, 2016
3. Fabio Nelli , “Python Data Analytics Data Analysis and Science Using Pandas, matplotlib, and the Python Programming Language ”, Apress, 2015
4. Wes McKinney, (2017) Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and Ipython, 2 nd Edition, O'Reilly Media.
5. Haslwanter, T.(2015) An Introduction to Statistics with Python, Springer

CA030106 – Python & Data Structure Lab

Instructional hours /week : 8

Total instructional hours : 144

Credits : 3

Data Structures Using C

1. Array implementation – Insertion of new element into a specified position, Deletion of an element from the specified position within the array
2. Stack implementation – PUSH, POP and Traverse
3. Queue implementation –Insertion, deletion and Traverse
4. Circular Queue implementation –Insertion, deletion and Traverse
5. Deque (Double ended queue) implementation –Insertion, deletion and Traverse
6. INFIX to POSTFIX Conversion
7. INFIX to PREFIX conversion
8. POSTFIX evaluation
9. Searching - Linear and Binary search using arrays
10. Sorting – Selection sort, Merge sort, Simple insertion sort, Quick sort, Shell sort, Radix sort
11. Lists implementation - Singly linked list, Circular linked list, Doubly linked list
12. Dynamic array implementation- Linked list representation and implementation of stack and queue operations
13. Creation of binary tree, counting no. of nodes and display the nodes in a tree
14. Searching a node in a binary tree
15. Insertion and deletion of nodes in a B-Tree
16. Graphs – Implementation of BFS and DFS

Python Programming Lab

1. Python syntax, functions, packages and libraries-
2. Types-Expressions
3. Variables-String Operations.
4. Python Data Structures: lists & Tuple –Sets -Dictionaries.
5. Programming Fundamentals: Conditions and Branching- Loops-Functions-Objects and

Classes

6. Importing Datasets: Understanding the Dataset
7. Importing and Exporting Data in Python
8. Introduction to python libraries: Numpy- Scikit- Pandas-Matplotlib.-
9. Data cleansing and pre-processing: Identify and Handle Missing Values
10. Data Formatting
11. Data Normalization Sets
12. Regression Models: Linear Regression (SLR & MLR)
13. Logistic Regression
14. Decision Tree
15. K Nearest Neighbor- Random Forest

16. Gradient Boosting algorithms: XGboost
17. Support Vector Machine
18. Clustering Techniques: K means clustering
19. Apriori algorithm.
20. Model Evaluation: Over-fitting, Under-fitting

SEMESTER II

Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Type of Course	Teaching Hrs/Week		Credit	Total Credit
				Theory	Practical		
II	CA030201	Mathematics for Data Analytics	Core	4		4	20
	CA030202	Advanced Database Management System	Core	4		4	
	CA030203	Data Mining and Analytics	Core	3		3	
	CA030204	Programming with Java	Core	4		4	
	CA030205	Java & SQL Lab	Core Lab II		8	3	
	CA030206	Mini Project I	Core Mini Project I		2	2	

CA030201 – Mathematics for Data Analytics

Instructional hours /week : 4

Total instructional hours : 72

Credits : 4

Module 1

Mathematical Logic: Propositional Calculus: Statements and notations, Connectives: negation, conjunction, disjunction, statement formulas and truth tables, conditional and biconditional, Well-formed formulas, tautologies, equivalence of formulas, tautological implication. Normal forms: Disjunctive and conjunctive normal forms.

Predicate calculus: Predicates, statement functions, variables and quantifiers, predicate formulas, free & bound variables, universe of discourse.

Module 2

Set Theory- Sets, Set operations, Functions, Sequences and Summations

Module 3

Linear Algebra: Matrices and their properties (determinants, traces, rank, nullity, etc.); Eigenvalues and eigenvectors; Matrix factorizations; Inner products; Distance measures; Projections; Notion of hyperplanes; half-planes.

Module 4

Optimization: Unconstrained optimization; Necessary and sufficiency conditions for optima; Gradient descent methods; Constrained optimization, KKT conditions; Introduction to non-gradient techniques; Introduction to least squares optimization; Optimization view of machine learning.

Module 5

Fuzzy logic: Introduction, Crisp set an overview, Fuzzy sets basic types, Basic concepts, Characteristics and significance of paradigm shift.

Reference Text

1. J.P. Tremblay & R Manohar- Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science ,Mc Graw Hill.
2. G. Strang (2016). Introduction to Linear Algebra, Wellesley-Cambridge Press, Fifth edition, USA.
3. George J Klir & Bo Yuan- Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic Theory and applications, Prentice hall of India.
4. David G. Luenberger (1969). Optimization by Vector Space Methods, John Wiley & Sons (NY)
5. Kenneth H Rosen- Discrete Mathematics and its applications, Sixth Edition
6. Edwin K P Chong and Stanislaw H Zak, An introduction to optimization , 4th Edition , Wiley

CA030202—Advanced Database Management System

Instructional hours /week : 4

Total instructional hours : 72

Credits : 4

Module 1

Database, need for DBMS, users, DBMS architecture, data models, views of data, data independence, database languages, Relational Model-Basic concepts, keys, integrity constraints, ER model-basic concepts, ER diagram, weak entity set, ER to Relational, relationships, generalization, aggregation, specialization

Module 2

Codd's rules, Relational model concepts, Relational algebra- Select, Project, Join, Relational calculus-tuple relational calculus and domain relational calculus, Specifying constraints management systems, Anomalies in a database, Functional dependencies, Normalization-First, Second, Third, Boyce Codd normal forms, multi-valued dependency and Fourth normal form, Join dependency and Fifth normal form.

Relational database query languages-Basics of SQL, Data definition in SQL- Data types, Creation, Insertion, Viewing, Updation, Deletion of tables, Modifying the structure of the tables, Renaming, Dropping of tables, Data constraints-I/O constraints, ALTER TABLE command.

Module 3

Database manipulation in SQL- Computations done on the table- Select command, Logical operators, Range searching, Pattern matching, Grouping data from tables in SQL, GROUP BY, HAVING clauses, Joins-Joining multiple tables, Joining tables to itself, DELETE, UPDATE, Views-Creation, Renaming the column of a view, Destroys view- Program with SQL, Security-locks, Types of locks, Levels of locks, Cursors - working with cursors, error handling, Developing stored procedures,-Creation, Statement blocks, Conditional execution, Repeated execution, Cursor-based repetition, Handling Error conditions, Implementing triggers, Creating triggers, Multiple trigger interaction.

Module 4

Concept of transaction, ACID properties, serializability, states of transaction, Concurrency control, Locking techniques, Time stamp based protocols, Granularity of data items, Deadlock, Failure classifications, storage structure, Recovery & atomicity, Log base recovery, Recovery with concurrent transactions, Database backup & recovery, Remote Backup System, Database security issues

Module 5

Object Oriented Database Management Systems (OODBMS) - concepts, need for OODBMS, composite objects, issues in OODBMSs, advantages and disadvantages of OODBMS. Distributed databases - motivation - distributed database concepts, types of distribution, architecture of distributed databases, the design of distributed databases, distributed transactions, commit protocols for distributed databases

Reference Text

1. Elmasri and Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems, 5th Edition, Pearson
2. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth and S.Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, 6 th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. James R.Groff and Paul N. Weinberg The complte reference SQL Second edition,Tata McGraw Hill

CA030203-- Data Mining and Analytics

Instructional hours /week : 3

Total instructional hours : 54

Credits : 3

Module 1

Introduction to Data mining, Data Mining Tasks, KDD process, Technologies for data mining, Application areas of data mining, Major issues in Data Mining, Data objects and Attribute types- Nominal, Binary, Ordinal and Numeric attributes, Measuring the central tendency- Mean, Median and Mode. Data Warehouse.

Module 2

Data Preprocessing: Needs of Pre-processing the Data, Data Cleaning- Missing Values, Noisy Data, Data Cleaning as a Process. Data Integration- Redundancy and correlation analysis, Data Reduction- Attribute Subset Selection, Dimensionality Reduction, Numerosity Reduction, PCA. Data Transformation strategies, Data transformation by Normalization, Discretization by Binning, Histogram Analysis

Module 3

Association Analysis- Frequent patterns, Basic terminology in association analysis- Binary representation, Itemset and support count, Association Rule, Support and Confidence, Frequent Item set generation- The Apriori Algorithm, Generating Association Rules from Frequent Itemsets, FP Growth algorithm, Pattern evaluation Methods. From Association Analysis to Correlation Analysis, Constraint-Based Frequent pattern Mining, Metarule-Guided Mining of Association Rules.

Module 4

Classification :- Basic concepts, General approach to classification, Decision Tree Induction, Basic Decision Tree algorithm, Attribute Selection Measures- Information Gain, Gain Ratio, Gini Index, Bayes Classification methods- Bayes' Theorem, Naïve Bayesian Classification, Rule-based Classification - Using IF-THEN Rules for Classification, Rule Extraction from a Decision Tree, Rule Induction Using a Sequential Covering Algorithm. Metrics for evaluating classifier performance, Cross validation. Classification by Back propagation- A Multilayer Feed-Forward Neural Network, Defining a Network Topology, Backpropagation.

Module 5

Cluster Analysis: Introduction, Basic Clustering methods- Partitioning methods- k-Means and k-Medoid. Hierarchical Methods - Agglomerative and Divisive Hierarchical Clustering. Density Based Methods - DBSCAN, OPTICS, DENCLUE. Grid Based- STING, CLIQUE, Outlier Analysis- what are outliers, Types of outliers, Outlier detection methods.

Reference Text

1. Jiawei Han & Micheline Kamber , Data Mining, Concepts and Techniques, , 3rd Edition.
2. Pang Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach and Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining, Pearson India Education Services
3. Arun K Pujari, Data Mining Techniques, , University Press
4. Sam Anahory & Dennis Murray, Data Warehousing in the Real World, Pearson Education, Asia.
5. Paulraj Ponnaiah, Data Warehousing Fundamentals, Wiley Student Edition

CA030204 - Programming with Java

Instructional hours /week : 4

Total instructional hours : 72

Credits : 4

Module 1: Object Oriented Programming Concepts and Basics of Java.

Java Programming Environment – JDK, Java Virtual Machine, Bytecode, Features of Java
Flow Control Statements – Conditional Statements, Iteration Statements, Jump Statements
Arrays –One Dimensional Array, Multi-dimensional Array , Object Oriented Programming
Concepts- (Objects and Classes, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism) , Type of
Inheritance , Method Overloading, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Despatch

Module 2: Input/Output Handling

Constructors- Constructor Overloading , this, super, final, abstract and static Keywords,
Interfaces- Defining an Interface, Implementing Interface, Extending Interfaces. String - String
Handling Fundamentals, Comparison of String and StringBuffer Class, Special String
Operations- Character Extraction, String Comparison, Searching String, Modifying a String,
String Copy ,Input and Output Streams – Byte Stream , Character Stream

Module 3: Packages; Exception Handling and Thread

Packages – Defining Packages, Built in Packages (java.lang, java.util, java.io, java.net,
javax.swing), Importing Packages, Implementation of User Defined Packages, Access
Protection in Java, Exception Handling - try, catch, throw, throws and finally Statements, Java's
Built-in Exceptions, Creating User Defined Exceptions. Threads- Thread Lifecycle, Thread
Priorities, The Thread Class, Runnable Interface, Creating a Thread – Implementing Runnable,
Extending Thread, Inter Thread Communication, Suspending Resuming and Stopping Threads.

Module 4: GUI Programming

Basic Event Handling – Delegation Event Model, Important Event Classes And Listener
Interfaces, Handling Mouse and Keyboard Events, Adapter Classes, Swing -Window
Fundamentals – Class Hierarchy, Frame, Creating a Simple Window Based Application,
ImageIcon, JLabel, JTextField, JTextArea, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JList,

JComboBox, JTable, JTabbedPane, JScrollPane, Layout Management – The FlowLayout, BorderLayout, GridLayout, CardLayout

Module 5: File, Database and RMI

File Management - Reading and Writing Files (FileInputStream and FileOutputStream Classes), JDBC – Components of JDBC, JDBC architecture, various kinds of JDBC drivers, The Structured Query Language, The Connection Interface, The Statement Interface, The PreparedStatement Interface, Scrollable and Updatable ResultSets, RowSets, Transactions. Remote Method Invocation (RMI) – Client Server Application using RMI.

Reference Text

1. Herbert Schildt Java 2 The Complete Reference, Tata McGraw Hill (5th Edn.)
2. DT Editorial Services, Java 8 Programming Black Book, Dreamtech Press.
3. James. P. Cohoon, Programming java 5.0, Jack. W. Davison (Tata McGraw Hill)
4. C Thomas Wu, An introduction to Object Oriented Programming with Java, , Tata McGraw Hill, (2006)
5. Wigglesworth and McMillan, Java Programming: Advanced Topics, , Cengage Learning India, 3rd Edn.
6. Bernard Van Haecke, JDBC: Java Database Connectivity, , IDG Books India (2000)

CA030205 –Java & SQL Lab

Instructional hours /week : 8

Total instructional hours : 144

Credits : 3

Advanced Java Programming

1. Basic Concepts and File Handling
 - 1.1. Inheritance, Polymorphism
 - 1.2. Constructors
 - 1.3. Interface
 - 1.4. Package
 - 1.5. One Dimensional and Two Dimensional Array Manipulation
 - 1.6. String Handling (Character Extraction, String Comparison, Searching String, Modifying a String, String Copy)
 - 1.7. Exception (Built-in and User Defined)
 - 1.8. Thread (Using Runnable Interface and Thread Class)
 - 1.9. File management (File reading, Writing, Appending and Content Replacing)

2. GUI, Database and RMI
 - 2.1. Event Handling (Keyboard and Mouse Events)
 - 2.2. Working with Swing (ImageIcon, JTextField, JTextArea, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JComboBox, JList, JTable)
 - 2.3. Layout Management (The FlowLayout, BorderLayout, GridLayout, CardLayout)
 - 2.4. Simple Programs of Database Connectivity
 - 2.5. Demo Client Server Application using RMI

SQL

1. Creating database tables and using data types (create table, modify table, drop table).
2. Data Manipulation (adding data with INSERT, modify data with UPDATE, deleting records with DELETE).
3. Implementing the Constraints (NULL and NOT NULL, primary key and foreign key Constraint, unique, check and default constraint).
4. Retrieving Data Using SELECT (simple SELECT, WHERE, IN, BETWEEN, ORDERED BY, DISTINCT and GROUP BY).
5. Aggregate Functions (AVG, COUNT, MAX, MIN, SUM).
6. String functions.
7. Date and Time Functions.
8. Use of union, intersection, set difference.
9. Implement Nested Queries & JOIN operation.
10. Performing different operations on a view.
11. Stored Procedure Programming – Simple Procedures – decision making – Loops – Error handlers – Cursors – Functions - Triggers – Calling Stored Procedure from Triggers.

CA030206 Mini Project I

Instructional hours /week : 2

Total instructional hours : 36

Credits : 2

Mini Project aims at giving students hands-on experience in applying the programming knowledge in python to solve a real-world situation/problem using techniques in Data mining and Machine learning. Students must take up individual project. Evaluation of the project is internal.